## [Supplementary materials]

## Development of a new platform for secretory production of recombinant proteins in *Corynebacterium glutamicum*

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Primer name	Primer sequence (5' to 3') <sup>a</sup>
MCS-F	ATTAATGGTACCGGGCCCCCCCCCGAGGTCGACTCTAGAGGCCCAGCCGGCC
	ATTATAATTAGGCCTCGGGGGGCCGCGGGCCGCATTAAT
MCF-R	ATTAATGCGGCCGCGG
rrnBTer-F	GAGCGGCCGCTGCCTGGCGGCAGTA
rrnBTer-R	GAGCGGCCGCAAAAGGCCATCCGTCAGGAT
Cg1514-F	ATTAAT <b>GGTACC</b> AGCCTGACTAGCGGTGTTTAAG
Cg1514-R	TAATGCGGCCGCTTAATGATGGTGATGGTGATGTTTTAGAGTTTTTAGTCTA
	CCGAGATTTGTCCA
Cg1514-R2	ATTAATTCTAGATTTTTAGAGTTTTTAGTCTACCGAGATTTGTCC
Cg1514ss-R	ATTAATTCTAGAGCTTTGTGCAGTGGAAGTAGG
Cg1514P-R	AAAGAGCTCCTGATCATGTAGGTG
H36-F1	ATTAATGGTACCTCTATCTGGTGCCCTAAACGGGGGAATATTAACGGGCCCA
	GGGTGGTCGCACCTT
H36-cg1514-F2	CCAGGGTGGTCGCACCTTGGTTGGTAGGAGTAGCATGGGATCCTTGTTAAAC
	AGAGTCAGTCGTATTGC
Н36-	CCAGGGTGGTCGCACCTTGGTTGGTAGGAGTAGCATGGGATCCATGTTAAAC
cg1514ATG-F2	AGAGTCAGTCGTATTGC
aaGFP-F	ATTAATGGCCCAGCCGGCCAAAGTAAAGGAGAAGAACTTTTCACTGGAGTT
	G
GFP-R	ATTAATGGCCCCCGAGGCCTTATTTGTCATCGTCATCTTTATAATCGTCGAC
	CTTGGATAGTTCATCCA
aaXynA-F	ATTAATGGCCCAGCCGGCCAAGCCGAGAGCACGCTCGGCGCCGCGGCGG
XynA-R	ATTAATGGCCCCCGAGGCCCTATTAATGATGGTGATGGTGATGGGTGCGGG
	TCCAGCGTTGGTTGCT
aaM18-F	ATTAGGCCCAGCCGGCCAAGACATTCAGATGACCCAGACC
M18-R	TAAT <b>GGCCCCCGAGGCC</b> TTATCACTTATCATCGTCGTCCTTGTA
aaAmyA-F	ATTAAT <b>GGCCCAGCCGGCC</b> AAGATGAACAAGTGTCAATGAAAGATGGTAC
AmyA-R	ATTAATGGCCCCCGAGGCCCTATTAATGATGGTGATGGTGATGTTTTAGCCC
	ATCTTTATATAGTTTCCAGATTTTACAAGG
aacAbHuL22-F	ATGCATGC <b>TCTAGA</b> CAGGTCCAACTGCAAGAAAGCGGT
cAbHuL22-R	ATGCATGC <b>GCGGCCGC</b> TCAGTGATGGTGATGATGATGTGAAGAGAC

 Table S1. List of primers used in PCR experiments.

<sup>a</sup>Restriction enzyme sites are shown in bold.

<sup>b</sup>Stratagene Cloning System, La Jolla, CA.



**Figure S1.** SDS-PAGE analysis of culture supernatant from the fed-batch cultivation of *C*. *glutamicum* harboring pH36M2 (Yim et al., 2014). Arrows indicate the most overexpressed protein bands (Identified as Cg1514 (black arrow), and Cg2052 (white arrows)).



**Figure S2.** Comparison of four different signal peptides for secretion of endoxylanase. SDS-PAGE analysis of culture supernatant. Lane 1, pCES208; Lane 2, pH36-cspBss-XynA; Lane 3, pCG-H36A-XynA (H36-cg1514ss-XynA); Lane 4, pCES-H36-XynA (H36-porBss-XynA); Lane 5, pH36-torAss-XynA. Same volume (10  $\mu$ L) of 30 times concentrated culture supernatant was loaded on each lane. Arrowhead indicates XynA (~48 kDa)



**Figure S3.** SDS-PAGE analysis of culture supernatant in the secretory production of endoxylanase under four different promoters. Lane 1, pCES208; Lane 2, pCG-H36A-XynA (H36-cg1514ss-XynA); Lane 3,  $P_{Sod}$ -cg1514ss-XynA; Lane 4, pCG-S-XynA ( $P_{cg1514}$ -cg1514ss-XynA); Lane 5,  $P_{Tuf}$ -cg1514ss-XynA. Same volume (10 µl) of 30 times concentrated culture supernatant was loaded on each lane. The arrowhead indicates XynA (~48 kDa).



**Figure S4.** Secretory production of  $\alpha$ -amylase (AmyA). A: SDS-PAGE analysis of extracellular proteins by Cg1514-based AmyA secretion system in the flask cultivation. Black arrow indicates AmyA. Lane 1, *C. glutamicum* harboring pCES208 (negative control); Lane 2, pCG-S-AmyA. Same volume (10 µL) of 30 times concentrated culture supernatant was loaded on each lane. B: Secreted  $\alpha$ -amylase volume activity in the culture supernatant. One unit of activity was defined as the amount of enzyme required to release 1 µmol of glucose from starch per minute at 30°C.



**Figure S5.** Secretory production of cAbHuL22 VHH. A: Western blot analysis of extracellular proteins by Cg1514-based cAbHuL22 VHH secretion system in the flask cultivation. Black arrow indicates cAbHuL22 VHH. Lane 1, *C. glutamicum* harboring pCES208 (negative control); Lane 2, pCG-S-cAb. Same volume (10  $\mu$ L) of 30 times concentrated culture supernatant was loaded on each lane. B: ELISA of culture supernatant. Gray bar (signal from negative control (Bovine serum albumin, BSA) coated well), Black bar (signal from target antigen (Human lysozyme)).



**Figure S6.** Comparison of promoter strength of H36 synthetic promoter and *cg1514* promoter. A) SDS-PAGE analysis of whole cell lysate. Lane 1, pCES208; Lane 2, pCES-H36-GFP (H36-GFP); Lane 3, pCg1514-GFP ( $P_{cg1514}$ -GFP). Arrowhead indicates GFP (~28 kDa). B) Analysis of fluorescence intensity by fluorometer. C) Quantification cycle value from qRT-PCR experiment.